





Corrigendum: Three Decades of Adolescent Health: Unveiling Global Trends Across 41 Countries in Psychological and Somatic Complaints (1994–2022)

Karen Schrijvers^{1*}, Alina Cosma^{2,3}, Thomas Potrebny⁴, Einar Thorsteinsson⁵, Carolina Catunda⁶, Franziska Reiss⁷, Sabina Hulbert⁸, Michaela Kostičová⁹, Marina Melkumova¹⁰, Michela Bersia¹¹, Helena Jeriček Klanšček¹², Tania Gaspar¹³ and Maxim Dierckens¹

¹Department of Public Health and Primary Care, Ghent University, Ghent, Belgium, ²School of Psychology, Trinity College Dublin, Dublin, Ireland, ³Olomouc University Social Health Institute, Palacky University Olomouc, Olomouc, Czechia, ⁴Department of Health and Functioning, Western Norway University of Applied Sciences, Bergen, Norway, ⁵School of Psychology, University of New England, Armidale, NSW, Australia, ⁶Department of Social Sciences, University of Luxembourg, Esch-sur-Alzette, Luxembourg, ⁷Department of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry, Psychotherapy, and Psychosomatics, University Medical Center Hamburg-Eppendorf, Hamburg, Germany, ⁸Centre for Health Services Studies (CHSS), University of Kent, Canterbury, United Kingdom, ⁹Institute of Social Medicine and Medical Ethics, Faculty of Medicine, Comenius University in Bratislava, Bratislava, Slovakia, ¹⁰Arabkir Medical Centre, Institute of Child and Adolescent Health, Yerevan, Armenia, ¹¹Department of Public Health and Pediatrics, University of Torino, Torino, Italy, ¹²National Institute of Public Health, Ljubljana, Slovenia, ¹³School of Psychology and Life Sciences, SPIC/Hei-Lab/Lusófona University, Lisbon, Portugal

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*Correspondence

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A Corrigendum on

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There was a mistake in **Table 3** as published. The headers in the first two rows in table three were off. The corrected **Table 3** appears below.

The first published incorrect version of the article has been updated.

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TABLE 3 | Overview of time trend patterns for psychological and somatic complaints by gender and country for 1994–2018 and 1994–2022 (Health Behaviour in School-aged Children study, 41 countries).

Country/region			rend until 2018	Trend until 2022				
	Psychological complaints Somatic			complaints	Psychological complaints		Somatic complaints	
	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
Armenia ^e	_	_	_	Linear decrease	_	Quadratic—U- shaped*	-	Quadratic—U- shaped*
Austria ^a	Linear increase	Quadratic—U- shaped	-	Linear increase	Quadratic—U- shaped*	Quadratic—U- shaped	Linear increase*	Quadratic—U- shaped*
Belgium – Flanders ^a	_	Linear increase	Quadratic—inverted U- shaped	Cubic	Cubic*	Cubic*	Linear increase*	Quadratic—U- shaped*
Belgium—Wallonia ^a	Quadratic—U- shaped	Quadratic—U- shaped	Quadratic—inverted U- shaped	Linear increase	Quadratic—U- shaped	Cubic*	_*	Linear increase
Bulgaria ^d	Quadratic—U- shaped	Linear increase	Quadratic—U-shaped	-	Cubic*	Linear increase	Linear increase*	Cubic*
Canada ^a	_	Quadratic—U- shaped	-	Linear increase	Quadratic—U- shaped*	Quadratic — U- shaped	-	Quadratic—U- shaped*
Croatia ^c	-	Quadratic—U- shaped	-	-	-	Quadratic—U- shaped	-	Quadratic—U- shaped*
Czechia	Linear increase	Linear increase	-	Quadratic—inverted U- shaped	Linear increase	Quadratic—U- shaped*	-	Cubic*
Denmark ^a	Linear increase	Linear increase	Linear increase	Linear increase	Linear increase	Cubic*	Linear increase	Cubic*
England ^b	Cubic	Linear increase	-	Linear increase	Quadratic—U- shaped*	Cubic*	Cubic*	Cubic*
Estonia ^a	_	Cubic	-	Cubic	Cubic*	Cubic	Cubic*	Cubic
Finland ^a		Quadratic—U- shaped	Linear increase	Linear increase	Linear increase*	Quadratic—U- shaped	_*	Cubic*
France ^a	Quadratic—U- shaped	Quadratic—U- shaped	Cubic	Quadratic—inverted U- shaped	Quadratic—U- shaped	Quadratic — U- shaped	Linear increase*	Cubic*
Germany ^a	_	Quadratic—U- shaped	<u> </u> -	Linear increase	Cubic*	Cubic*	Linear increase*	Quadratic—U- shaped*
Greece ^b	Linear decrease	Cubic		_	Cubic*	Cubic	Quadratic—U-shaped*	Cubic*
Greenland ^a	_	Linear increase	Linear increase	Linear increase	Linear increase*	Linear increase	Linear increase	Linear increase
Hungary ^a	_	Cubic	Linear increase	Linear increase	Quadratic—U- shaped*	Cubic	Linear increase	Cubic*
celand ^d	_	Linear increase	_	Cubic	Quadratic—U- shaped*	Quadratic—U- shaped*	/	Quadratic—U- shaped*
Ireland ^b	_	Linear increase	-	Linear increase	Quadratic—U- shaped*	Quadratic — U- shaped*	Linear increase*	Linear increase
srael ^a	Linear decrease	_	_	-	_*	Cubic*	Quadratic-inverted U- shaped*	Cubic*
taly ^c	-	Linear increase	-	Linear increase	Linear increase*	Quadratic—U- shaped*	/	Linear increase
_atvia ^a	Linear increase	Linear increase	Linear increase	Linear increase	Quadratic—U- shaped*	Cubic*	Linear increase	Quadratic—U- shaped*
_ithuania ^a	-	Cubic	Quadratic - inverted U- shaped	-	Cubic*	Cubic	Quadratic-inverted U- shaped	Cubic*
Luxembourg ^d	_	Cubic	-	_	Linear increase*	Quadratic—U- shaped*	-	-
North-Macedonia ^c	_	Quadratic—U- shaped	_	_	Linear increase*	Quadratic—U- shaped	Linear increase*	Linear increase

TABLE 3 (Continued) Overview of time trend patterns for psychological and somatic complaints by gender and country for 1994–2018 and 1994–2022 (Health Behaviour in School-aged Children study, 41 countries).

Country/region	Trend until 2018				Trend until 2022			
	Psychological complaints		Somatic complaints		Psychological complaints		Somatic complaints	
	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
Malta ^c	_	Linear increase	Linear increase	Linear increase		Linear increase	Linear increase	Linear increase
Netherlands ^c	_	Linear increase	-	Cubic	Quadratic—U- shaped*	Quadratic—U- shaped*	Linear increase*	Linear increase
Norway ^a	_	Linear increase	_	_	Cubic*	Linear increase	_	Linear increase
Poland ^a	Cubic	Cubic	Quadratic—inverted U- shaped	Linear increase	Cubic	Cubic	Linear increase*	Cubic*
Portugal ^b	Quadratic-U-	Quadratic-U-	-	_	Quadratic-U-	Quadratic-U-	/	Quadratic-U-
	shaped	shaped			shaped	shaped		shaped*
Romania ^d	-/	Quadratic - U-	_	_	Quadratic-U-	Quadratic-U-	/	Cubic*
		shaped			shaped*	shaped		
Russia ^a	_	_	Quadratic—inverted U- shaped	Linear increase	-	_	_	_
Scotland ^a	Quadratic — U- shaped	Quadratic—U- shaped	-	Quadratic—U-shaped	Quadratic—U- shaped	Quadratic—U- shaped	Linear increase*	Quadratic—U- shaped
Slovakia ^a	Linear increase	_	Linear increase	Linear increase	Cubic*	Cubic*	Linear increase	Quadratic—U- shaped*
Slovenia ^c	Quadratic—U- shaped	Cubic	_	Linear increase	Quadratic—U- shaped	Cubic	Linear increase*	Linear increase
Spain ^c	Linear decrease	Linear decrease	_	Linear decrease	Linear decrease	Quadratic—U- shaped*	-	Linear decrease
Sweden ^a	Linear increase	Linear increase	 -	Linear increase	Cubic*	Cubic*	Linear increase*	Cubic*
Switzerland ^b	-	Quadratic—U- shaped		Linear increase	Linear increase*	Cubic*	Linear increase*	Cubic*
Jkraine ^c	Quadratic—U- shaped	Cubic	Cubic	_	_	-	_	_
USA ^b	Linear decrease	Cubic	_		_	_	_	
Wales ^a	Cubic	Quadratic—U- shaped	I-	Linear increase	Quadratic—U- shaped*	Quadratic—U- shaped	Quadratic—U-shaped*	Cubic*
Total number of countries			_					
vith								
_inear decrease	4	1	0	2	1	0	0	1
inear increase	6	14	7	20	8	4	19	9
Quadratic—inverted U-	0	0	5	2	0	0	2	0
shaped								
Quadratic — U-shaped	7	13	1	1	15	18	2	11
Cubic	3	9	2	4	10	16	2	16
None (—)	21	4	26	12	4	0	13	1

^{* =} Different trend pattern for 1994-2018 and 1994-2022;

^aData since 1994.

^bData since 1998.

^cData since 2002.

^dData since 2006.

^eData since 2010.